**Structure Practice 55**

1. Among the 450 artworks in the White House art collection \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(A) as is Mary Cassatt’s Young Mother and Two Children

(B) is Mary Cassatt’s Young Mother and Two Children

(C) which is Mary Cassatt’s Young Mother and Two Children

(D) Mary Cassatt’s Young Mother and Two Children

答案：B

分析：Among……引导的介词短语放在句首，且没有用逗号隔开，后面的谓语部分应该倒装，只有B符合条件。

参考译文：在白宫艺术收藏中的450件艺术品中有Mary Cassatt的年轻妈妈和两个孩子。

2. An unconsolidated aggregate of silt particles is also termed silt, \_\_ a consolidated aggregate is called siltstone.

(A) which

(B) why

(C) whereas

(D) whether

答案：C

分析：空格前后都是完整的句子，空格处应该选择连词。whether一般与or not构成连词短语。

参考译文：松散的泥沙微粒的聚合体仍称被为泥沙，然而加固的整体被称作粉沙岩

3. In 1864 the American Shakespearean actor Edwin Booth gained critical acclaim when he \_\_ Hamlet at the Winter Garden Theatre in New York City.

(A) perform

(B) performed

(C) had been performing

(D) having performed

答案：B

分析：由整个句子时态可知为过去式

参考译文：1864年美国莎士比亚作品表演者Edwin Booth 在纽约冬季花园剧场演出哈姆雷特中获得好评。

4. \_\_ are chiefly derived from petroleum.

(A) Plastics today

(B) There are plastics today

(C) Because today plastics today

(D) Due to plastics today

答案：A

分析：句子结构可以看出缺少主语，所以选择A

参考译文：现在塑料主要从石油中提取。

5. Most tangerine trees and their flowers and fruits resemble \_\_ the orange, although tangerines are generally smaller.

(A) of those

(B) which of those

(C) those of

(D) which are of

答案：C

分析：由句子结构，空格处缺少宾语，选择C，those指代橙子的花和果实

参考译文：橘子树和它们的花及果实与橙子很相似，尽管与后者相比要小。

6. Ohio. the center of \_\_ the Hopewen culture, has the greatest concentration of ancient burial mounds in the United States.

(A) called

(B) what is called

(C) that is called

(D) is called

答案：B

分析：注意what结构常考what=the thing that

参考译文：Ohio，Hopewen 文化的中心是美国古墓数量最多的地方。

7. \_\_, such as jazz, are often played from memory rather than from a written score.

(A) Of some types music

(B) Music some of types

(C) Some types of music

(D) Types of music some

答案：C

分析：句子结构可知空格处缺少主语，易见应该选择C。

参考译文：一些形式的音乐，比如爵士乐，依靠记忆来演奏而不是依靠书面的乐谱。

8. During the 1850’, reform movements \_\_ temperance and the abolition of slavery gained strength in the United States.

(A) advocating

(B) they had advocated

(C) to advocating

(D) to advocate when

答案：A

分析：句子主干齐全，空格处现在分词做定语。

参考译文：19世纪50年代倡导节制和废奴的改革运动在美国影响力日渐增强。

9. Many meteorites are thought to have originated from \_\_ that once existed between the orbits of Mars and Jupiter.

(A) where a planet or planets

(B) a planet or planets so

(C) which a planet or planets

(D) a planet or planets

答案：D

分析：句子成分缺少宾语

参考译文：许多陨星被认为起源于曾经存在于火星和木星轨道之间的行星或行星群。

10.The modem automobile is a \_\_ composed of more than 14,000 parts.

(A) complex technical system

(B) system of complex technical

(C) complex technical system that

(D) system is technically complex

答案：A

参考译文：现代的汽车是一种由14000多个零部件组成的复杂的技术体系。

11. \_\_ over 100 years since the invention of the square-bottomed paper bag.

(A) Now is

(B) Now it has

(C) There is now

(D) It is now

答案：D

分析：IT的用法，本句里IT做形式主语

参考译文：方底纸袋的发明已经有超过100年的历史。

12.The novelist John Dos Passos developed a style of fiction incorporating several documentary devices \_\_ to his works.

(A) lent realism

(B) that lending realism

(C) to lend realism

(D) of whose realism lent

答案：C

分析：空格处为不定式结构做目的状语。

参考译文：小说家 John Dos Passos 创造了一种吸纳数种纪实手法的小说类型，从而把现实主义引入了他的作品。

13.In Earth’s infancy, its surface was warm enough for life \_\_ the young Sun was fainter than it is today.

(A) in spite of

(B) whether

(C) neither of which

(D) even though

答案：D

分析：句子中缺少一个连词，in spite of 是介词 不能连接句子。

参考译文：在地球（形成的）的早期，尽管（当时）年轻的太阳还不如今天这样光亮，但地壳的温度对于生命的产生已经足够。

14.The invention of the compound microscope (which allowed much higher magnification through multiple lenses) made \_\_ the great strides in life sciences.

(A) it possible

(B) possibly

(C) possible

(D) it was possible

答案：C

分析：make possible sth结构，这个一定很长，且后面有一个后置定语。

参考译文：复合显微镜（通过多重透镜实现高倍率放大）使生命科学的大幅发展成为可能。

15.Hares generally have longer ears and hind legs than rabbits and move by jumping \_\_ running

(A) rather to be

(B) rather than

(C) are rather

(D) as rather

答案：B

分析：根据句意，应该为rather than，固定短语，表选择

参考译文：野兔一般比兔子的耳朵和后褪长，他们靠跳跃而不是奔跑来运动。